

96 W

## 96 W, Efficient, Compact **Constant Voltage Class 2 LED Drivers**

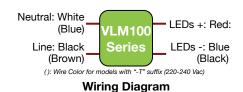
Nominal Input Voltage	Max. Output Power	Nominal Output Voltage	Max. Output Current	Efficiency	Max. Case Temperature	THD	Power Factor
120/277 Vac, 220 to 240 Vac	96 W	12, 24, 48 Vdc	8, 4, 2 A	up to 92% typical	90°C (measured at the hot spot)	< 20%	> 0.9





**Typical Application Diagram** 





#### FEATURES

- Very high power density of 24 W/in<sup>3</sup>
- Class 2 power supply
- IP20-rated case with silicone-based potting
- 90°C maximum case hot spot temperature
- Complies with ENERGY STAR®, DLC (DesignLight Consortium®) CA Title 24 and CA Title 24 technical requirements
- Lifetime: 50,000 hours min at 70°C case temperature
- UL Class P



#### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- · Strip lights
- Pendants
- Linears
- · Cove Lights





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#### 1 - ORDERING INFORMATION

ERP Part Number	Nominal Input Voltage (Vac)	Pout Max (W)	Vout Nom (Vdc)	lout Min (A)	lout Max (A)	Open Loop Voltage (No Load Vout Max) (Vdc)	Comments		
	120/277 VAC NOMINAL VOLTAGE								
VLM100W-12 <sup>(1)</sup>	120/277	96	12	0.2	8	12.84	Aluminum case with flying leads		
VLM100W-24	120/277	96	24	0.2	4	25.68	Aluminum case with flying leads		
VLM100W-48	120/277	96	48	0.1	2	51.36	Aluminum case with flying leads		
	220 TO 240 VAC NOMINAL VOLTAGE								
VLM100W-12-T	220 to 240	96	12	0.2	8	12.84	Aluminum case with terminal blocks		
VLM100W-24-T	220 to 240	96	24	0.2	4	25.68	Aluminum case with terminal blocks		
VLM100W-48-T	220 to 240	96	48	0.1	2	51.36	Aluminum case with terminal blocks		

<sup>(1):</sup> VLM100W-12 is not Class 2 because the over-current protection of this model exceeds the 8A UL Class 2 limit.



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#### 2 - INPUT SPECIFICATION (@25°C ambient temperature)

	Units	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Notes
Input Voltage Range (Vin) - Models with flying leads - Models with "-T" suffix	Vac	90 198	120, 277 230	305 264	<ul> <li>The rated output voltage for each model is achieved at Vin≥105 Vac &amp; at Vin≥198 Vac for models with flying leads, and at Vin≥209 Vac for models with "-T" suffix</li> <li>At maximum load, as specified in section 1.</li> </ul>
Input Frequency Range - Models with flying leads - Models with "-T" suffix	Hz	47 47	60 50	63 53	
Input Current (lin)	А			1.05 A @ 120 Vac 0.58 A @ 230 vac 0.48 A @ 277 Vac	
Power Factor (PF)		0.9	> 0.9		At nominal input voltage From 100% to 60% of rated power
Inrush Current	Α		Meets NEMA-410 require	ements	•At any point on the sine wave and 25°C
Leakage Current	μA			400 μA @ 120 Vac 800 μA @ 230 Vac 920 μA @ 277 Vac	Measured per IEC60950-1
Input Harmonics	С	omplies w	ith IEC61000-3-2 for Class	s C equipment	
Total Harmonics Distortion (THD)				20%	At nominal input voltage From 100% to 60% of rated power Complies with DLC (Design Light Consortium) technical requirements
Efficiency	%	-	up to 92%	-	Measured with nominal input voltage
Isolation	The A	C input to	the main DC output is iso	lated and meets Cl	ass II reinforced/double insulation power supply

#### 3 - MAIN OUTPUT SPECIFICATION (@25°C ambient temperature)

	Units	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Notes
Output Voltage (Vout)	Vdc		12, 24, 48		See ordering information for details
Output Current (lout)	А			12 Vdc: 8 A 24 Vdc: 4 A 48 Vdc: 2 A	The rated output voltage for each model is achieved at Vin≥105 Vac & at Vin≥198 Vac for models with flying leads, and at Vin≥209 Vac for models with "-T" suffix.
Output Voltage Regulation	%	-5		5	At nominal AC line voltage Includes load and current set point variations.
Output Voltage Overshoot	%	-	-	10	The driver does not operate outside of the regulation requirements for more than 500 ms during power on with maximum load.
Ripple Voltage	≤ 5%		output v model	oltage for each	Measured at maximum load and nominal input voltage.     Calculated in accordance with the IES Lighting Handbook, 9th edition.
Start-up Time	ms			500	Measured from application of AC line voltage to 100% light output.     Complies with ENERGY STAR® luminaire specification.



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#### 4 - ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

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	Units	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Notes		
Operating Ambient Temperature (Ta)	°C	-20		50	50°C is the non-derated temperature (Refer to section 6 "Output power de-rating at higher temperatures".		
Maximum Case Temperature (Tc)	°C			+90	Case temperature measured at the hot spot •tc (see label in page 10)		
Storage Temperature	°C	-40		+85			
Humidity	%	5	-	95	Non-condensing		
Cooling		Conve	ection cooled				
Acoustic Noise	dBA			22	Measured at a distance of 1 foot (30 cm)		
Mechanical Shock Protection	per EN	60068-2-27					
Vibration Protection	per EN	60068-2-6 & E	N60068-2-64				
MTBF	> 200,000 hours when operated at nominal input and output conditions, and at Tc ≤ 70°C						
Lifetime	50,000 hours at Tc ≤ 70°C maximum case hot spot temperature (see hot spot •tc on label in page 10)						

#### 5 - EMC COMPLIANCE AND SAFETY APPROVALS

	EMC Compliance								
Conducted and	•Models with flying leads: FCC CFR Title 47 Part 15 Class B at 120 Vac and Class A at 277 Vac								
Radiated EMI	•Models with "-T" suffix: EN	55015 (CISPR 15) compliant at 220, 230, and 240 Vac							
<b>Harmonic Current</b>	Emissions	IEC61000-3-2	For Class C equipment						
Voltage Fluctuation	ns & Flicker	IEC61000-3-3							
	ESD (Electrostatic Discharge)	IEC61000-4-2	6 kV contact discharge, 8 kV air discharge, level 3						
	RF Electromagnetic Field Susceptibility	IEC61000-4-3	For Class C equipment  6 kV contact discharge, 8 kV air discharge, level 3  7 kVm, 80 - 1000 MHz, 80% modulated at a distance of 3 meters  8 the 2 kV on AC power port for 1 minute, ±1 kV on signal/control lines  9 the 2 kV line to line (differential mode) /± 2 kV line to common mode ground (tested to secondary ground) on AC power port, ±0.5 kV for outdoor cables  9 thigher surge is available. Please contact your ERP representative or send an email to SaveEnergy@erp-power.com.  10 sec.41.1-2002 & c62.41.2-2002 category A, 2.5 kV ring wave  11 sec.41 sec.42 sec.43 sec.44 sec.44 sec.45 sec.44 sec.45 sec.45 sec.45 sec.45 sec.45 sec.46 sec.45						
	<b>Electrical Fast Transient</b>	IEC61000-4-4	3-3 6 kV contact discharge, 8 kV air discharge, level 3 3 V/m, 80 - 1000 MHz, 80% modulated at a distance of 3 meters 4-4 ± 2 kV on AC power port for 1 minute, ±1 kV on signal/control lines •± 2 kV line to line (differential mode) /± 2 kV line to common mode ground (tested to secondary ground) on AC power port, ±0.5 kV for outdoor cables •Higher surge is available. Please contact your ERP representative or send an email to SaveEnergy@erp-power.com.						
Immunity Compliance	Surge	IEC61000-4-5	(tested to secondary ground) on AC power port, ±0.5 kV for outdoor cables •Higher surge is available. Please contact your ERP representative or send an email to SaveEnergy@erp-power.com.						
		ANSI/IEEE c62.41.1-2002 & c62.41.2-2002 category A, 2.5 kV ring wave							
	Conducted RF Disturbances	IEC61000-4-6	3V, 0.15-80 MHz, 80% modulated						
	Voltage Dips	IEC61000-4-11	>95% dip, 0.5 period; 30% dip, 25 periods; 95% reduction, 250 periods						

Safety Agency Approvals							
UL Models with flying leads: UL8750 listed Class 2							
cUL Models with flying leads: CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 250.13-14 LED equipment for lighting applications							
CE Models with "-T" suffix: IEC61347-2-13 electronic control gear for LED Modules & EN55015 (EMC compliance)							
CB For models with "-T" suffix							
ENEC	For models with "-T" suffix						

Safety								
	Units	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Notes			
Hi Pot (High Potential) or Dielectric voltage-withstand	Vdc	3750			Insulation between the input (AC line and Neutral) and the output     Tested at the RMS voltage equivalent of 2652 Vac			



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#### 6 - PROTECTION FEATURES

#### **Under-Voltage (Brownout)**

The VLM100 series provides protection circuitry such that an application of an input voltage below the minimum stated in section 1 (Input Specification) shall not cause damage to the driver.

#### **Short Circuit and Over Current Protection**

The VLM100 series is protected against short-circuit such that a short from any output to return shall not result in a fire hazard or shock hazard. The driver shall hiccup as a result of a short circuit or over current fault. Removal of the fault will return the driver to within normal operation. The driver shall recover, with no damage, from a short across the output for an indefinite period of time.

#### **Internal Over temperature Protection**

The VLM100 is equipped with an internal temperature sensor on the primary power train. Failure to stay within the convection power rating will cause the driver to shut down. The main output current will be resumed when the temperature of the built-in temperature sensor cools adequately.

#### **Output Open Load**

A no load condition will not damage the VLM100 or cause a hazardous condition. The driver will remain stable and operate normally after application of a load. When the LED load is removed, the output voltage of the VLM100 series is limited to 7% about the output voltage of each model.

#### **Over Power Protection**

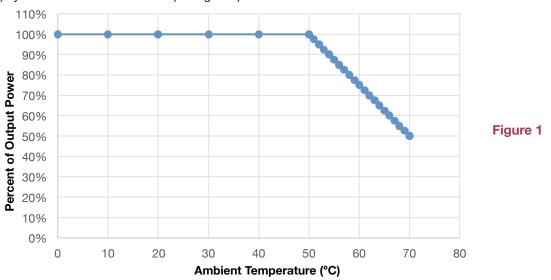
The VLM100 will shut down and auto recover in the event of an over-power condition. This condition will cause no damage to the power supply.

#### **Input Over Current Protection**

The VLM100 series incorporates a primary AC line fuse for input over current protection.

#### 7 - OUTPUT POWER DE-RATING AT ELEVATED TEMPERATURES

The VLM100 series can be operated with cooling air temperatures above 50°C by linearly de-rating the total maximum output power (or current) by 2.5%/°C from 50°C to 70°C (see figure 1).





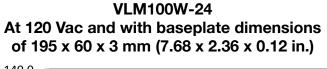
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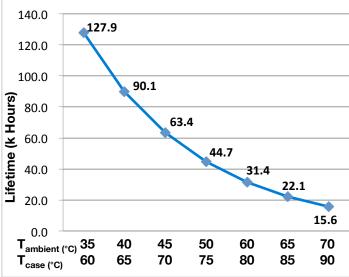
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#### 8 - PREDICTED LIFETIME VERSUS CASE AND AMBIENT TEMPERATURE

Lifetime is defined by the measurement of the temperatures of all the electrolytic capacitors whose failure would affect light output under the nominal LED load and worst case AC line voltage. The graphs in figure 1 are determined by the electrolytic capacitor with the shortest lifetime, among all electrolytic capacitors. It represents a worst case scenario in which the LED driver is powered 24 hours/day, 7 days/week. The lifetime of an electrolytic capacitor is measured when any of the following changes in performance are observed:

- 1) Capacitance changes more than 20% of initial value
- 3) Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR): 150% or less of initial specified value
- 2) Dissipation Factor (tan δ): 150% or less of initial specified value
- 4) Leakage current: less of initial specified value





VLM100W-48
At 120 Vac and with baseplate dimensions of 195 x 60 x 3 mm (7.68 x 2.36 x 0.12 in.)

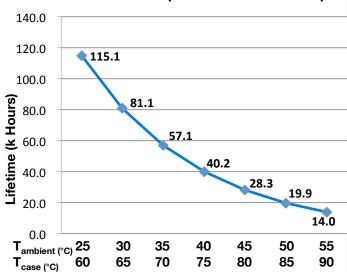


Figure 2 Figure 3

#### Notes:

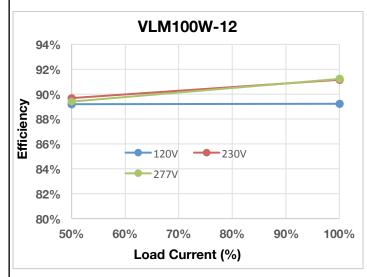
- The ambient temperature  $T_{ambient}$  and the differential between  $T_{ambient}$  and  $T_{case}$  mentioned in the above graphs are relevant only as long as both the driver and the light fixture are exposed to the same ambient room temperature. If the LED driver is housed in an enclosure or covered by insulation material, then the ambient room temperature is no longer valid. In this situation, please refer only to the case temperature  $T_{case}$ .
- It should be noted the graph "Lifetime vs. Ambient Temperature" may have an error induced in the final application if the mounting has restricted convection flow around the case. For applications where this is evident, the actual case temperature measured at the Tc point in the application should be used for reliability calculations.



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9 - EFFICIENCY VERSUS LOAD (@ Tc = 70°C)



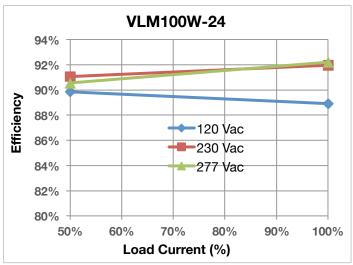


Figure 5

Figure 4

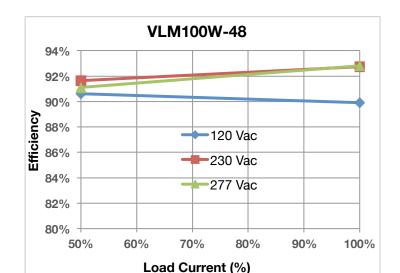


Figure 6



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## 96 W, Efficient, Compact Constant Voltage Class 2 LED Drivers

#### 10 - MECHANICAL DETAILS

Packaging Options: Aluminum case

I/O Connections:

• Models with flying leads: 18 AWG on all leads, 203mm (8 in) long, 105°C rated, stranded, stripped by approximately

9.5mm, and tinned. All the wires, on both input and output, have a 300 V insulation rating.

• Models with "T" suffix: Terminal Blocks

• Ingress Protection: IP20 rated

• Mounting Instructions: The VLM100 driver case must be secured on a flat surface through the two mounting tabs,

shown here below in the case outline drawings. We recommended mounting the VLM100

on a baseplate with dimensions of 195 x 60 x 3 mm (7.68 x 2.36 x 0.12 in.).

#### 11 - OUTLINE DRAWINGS (MODELS WITH FLYING LEADS)

**Dimensions:** L 137 x W 26.25 x H 19.85 mm (L 5.39 x W 1.03 x H 0.78 in)

**Volume:** 71.38 cm<sup>3</sup> (4.36 in<sup>3</sup>)

Weight:

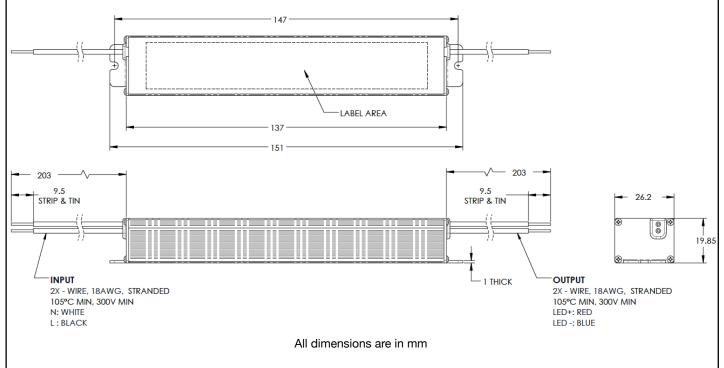


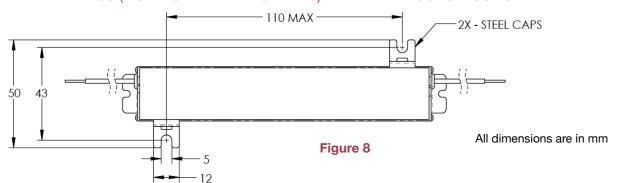
Figure 7



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### ■ 11 - OUTLINE DRAWINGS (MODELS WITH FLYING LEADS) – ALTERNATE CONSTRUCTION



#### 12 - OUTLINE DRAWINGS (MODELS WITH "-T" SUFFIX)

**Dimensions:** L 204 x W 26.25 x H 19.85 mm (L 8.03 x W 1.03 x H 0.78 in)

**Volume:** 106.3 cm<sup>3</sup> (6.49 in<sup>3</sup>)

Weight:

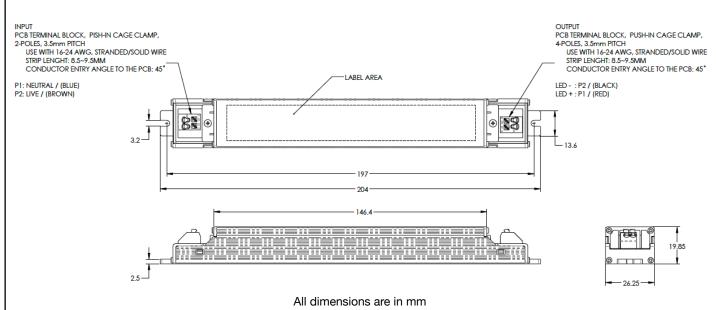


Figure 9



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### 96 W, Efficient, Compact **Constant Voltage Class 2 LED Drivers**

13 - LABELING

The VLM100W-24 is used in figure 10 as an example to illustrate a typical label.



Figure 10

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